

# Methanation of By-product Gases from Integrated Steelworks

5th Nuremberg Workshop  
Methanation and Second Generation Fuels



Monika Draxler  
[monika.draxler@k1-met.com](mailto:monika.draxler@k1-met.com)

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# Approaches for CO<sub>2</sub>-reduction Steel Industry

Circular Economy			
Pathways	Smart Carbon use (SCU)	Carbon Direct Avoidance (CDA)	
Description	Process Integration with reduced use of carbon	Using CO/CO <sub>2</sub> from steel mill as raw material (chemical conversion of CO/CO <sub>2</sub> )	Renewable electricity in basic steelmaking, e.g. production of H <sub>2</sub> to replace carbon
Projects/ initiatives	HISARNA, TGR-BF-Plasma, PEM, STEPWISE	Steelanol, i <sup>3</sup> upgrade, RenewableSteelGases, Carbon4Pur, Carbon2Chem, FReSMe	H2Future, SuSteel, HYBRIT, GrInHy, SALCOS, Siderwin

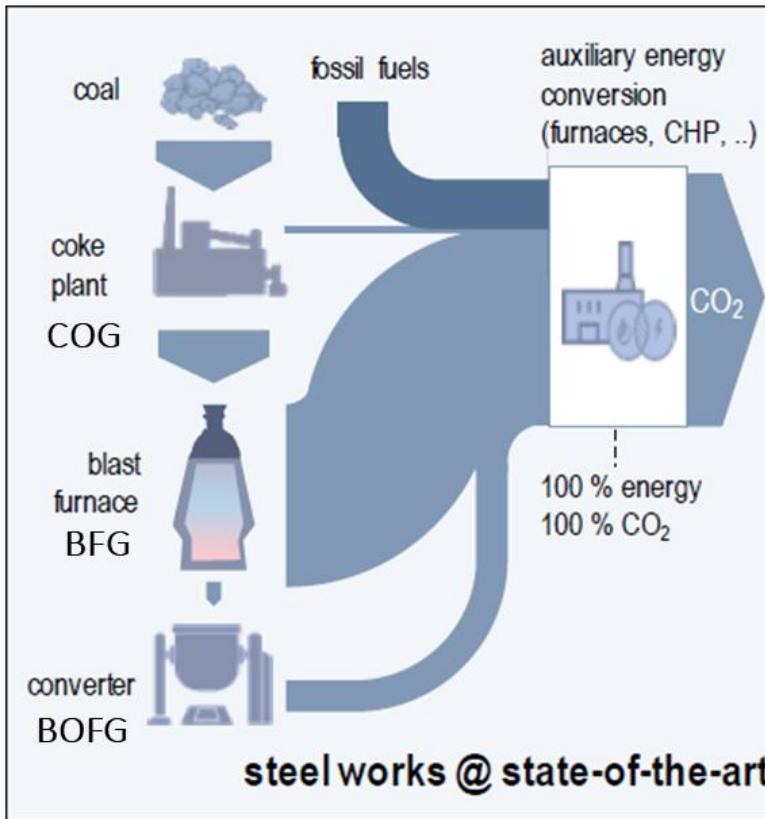
## Smart Carbon Usage (SCU)

- » Chemical conversion of CO<sub>2</sub> to hydrocarbons using H<sub>2</sub> (CCU)
- » Utilization of CO<sub>2</sub> as raw material
- » Capture of CO<sub>2</sub> and geological storage (CCS)
- » Optimisation of BF/BOF route

## Carbon Direct Avoidance (CDA)

- » Complete avoidance of CO<sub>2</sub>
- » Direct use of H<sub>2</sub> and renewables for reduction of iron ores
- » Electrolysis of iron oxides
- » Breakthrough-technologies

# By-product gases of integrated steelworks



**COG** ~ 65,000 Nm<sup>3</sup>/h

**BFG** ~ 800,000 Nm<sup>3</sup>/h

**BOFG** ~ 75,000 Nm<sup>3</sup>/h

## Coke Oven Gas (COG):

- Blast furnace stoves
- Reheating furnaces hot strip mills
- Under firing of the coke oven
- As alternative reducing agent in BF
- Power plant

## Blast Furnace Gas (BFG):

- Hot blast stoves
- Under firing of the coke oven
- Power plant

## Basic Oxygen Furnace Gas (BOFG):

- Rolling mill
- Power plant

[Vol.-%]	COG		BFG		BOFG
	Min	Max	Min	Max	Mean
CO <sub>2</sub>	1	5.4	16	26	17.2
CO	3.4	5.8	19	27	60.9
H <sub>2</sub>	36.1	61.7	1	8	4.3
N <sub>2</sub>	1.5	6	44	58	15.5
CH <sub>4</sub>	15.7	27	-	-	0.1
C <sub>n</sub> H <sub>m</sub>	1.4	2.4	-	-	-

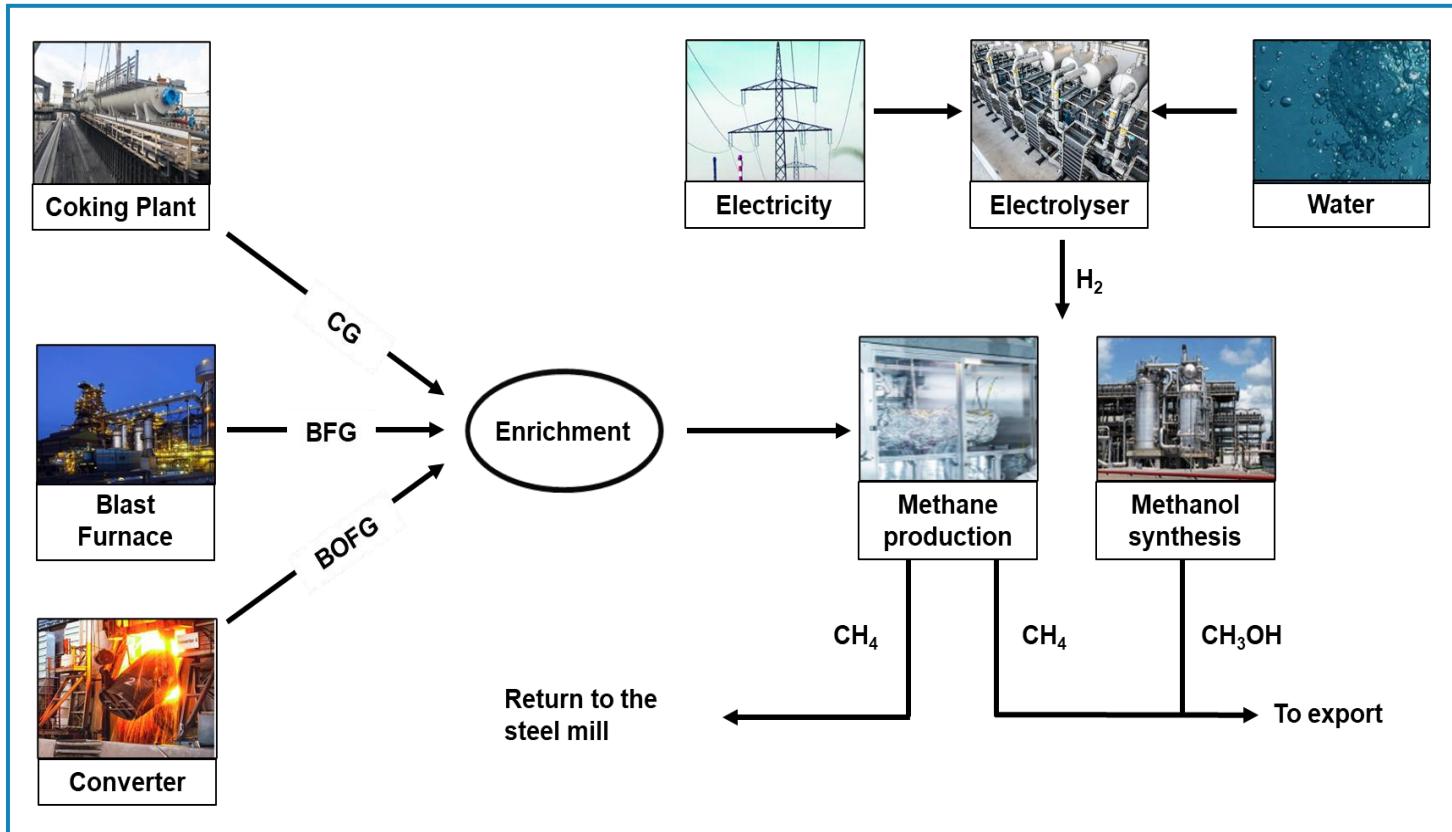
\* Best Available Techniques (BAT) Reference Document for Iron and Steel Production, Industrial Emissions Directive 2010/75/EU Integrated Pollution Prevention and Control, 2013

✓ High C-content  
in BFG & BOFG

✓ Source for hydrogen-  
intensified methane &  
methanol syntheses

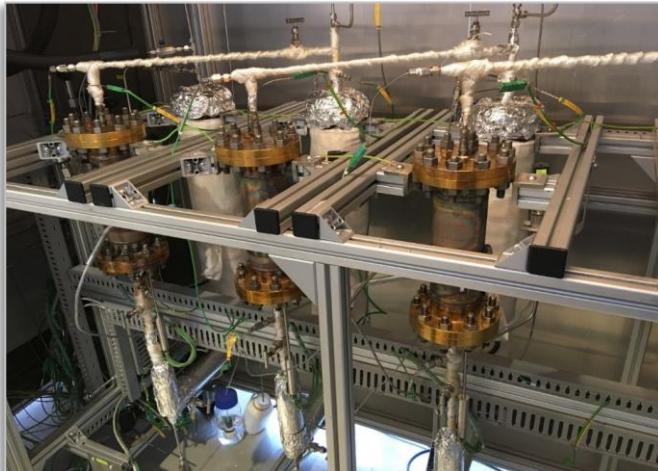
# The project i<sup>3</sup>upgrade

Intelligent and integrated upgrade of carbon sources in steel industries



- Direct methanation and methanol synthesis of by-product gases in integrated steel works under transient conditions
- Integration of renewable energy sources in the steelmaking process through the addition of renewable hydrogen
- Partly substitution of fossil fuels for the energy supply via the upgraded carbonaceous streams
- Reduction of CO<sub>2</sub> emissions

# Methanation test rig setup (MUL)



- 3 fixed-bed reactors in series
- $Q_{\max} = 50 \text{ NL/min}$
- $p = 1 - 20 \text{ bar}$
- Bulk or honeycomb catalyst

## Sabatier reactions

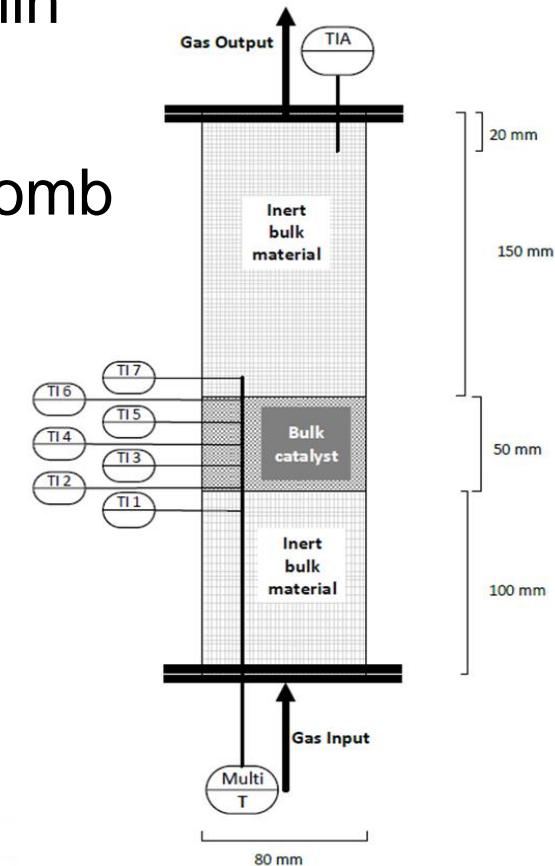
- $\text{CO} + 3 \text{ H}_2 \leftrightarrow \text{CH}_4 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$   $\Delta H^0 = -206 \text{ kJ/mol}$
- $\text{CO}_2 + 4 \text{ H}_2 \leftrightarrow \text{CH}_4 + 2 \text{ H}_2\text{O}$   $\Delta H^0 = -164 \text{ kJ/mol}$

## Reverse water-gas shift reaction

- $\text{CO}_2 + \text{H}_2 \leftrightarrow \text{CO} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$   $\Delta H^0 = -41 \text{ kJ/mol}$

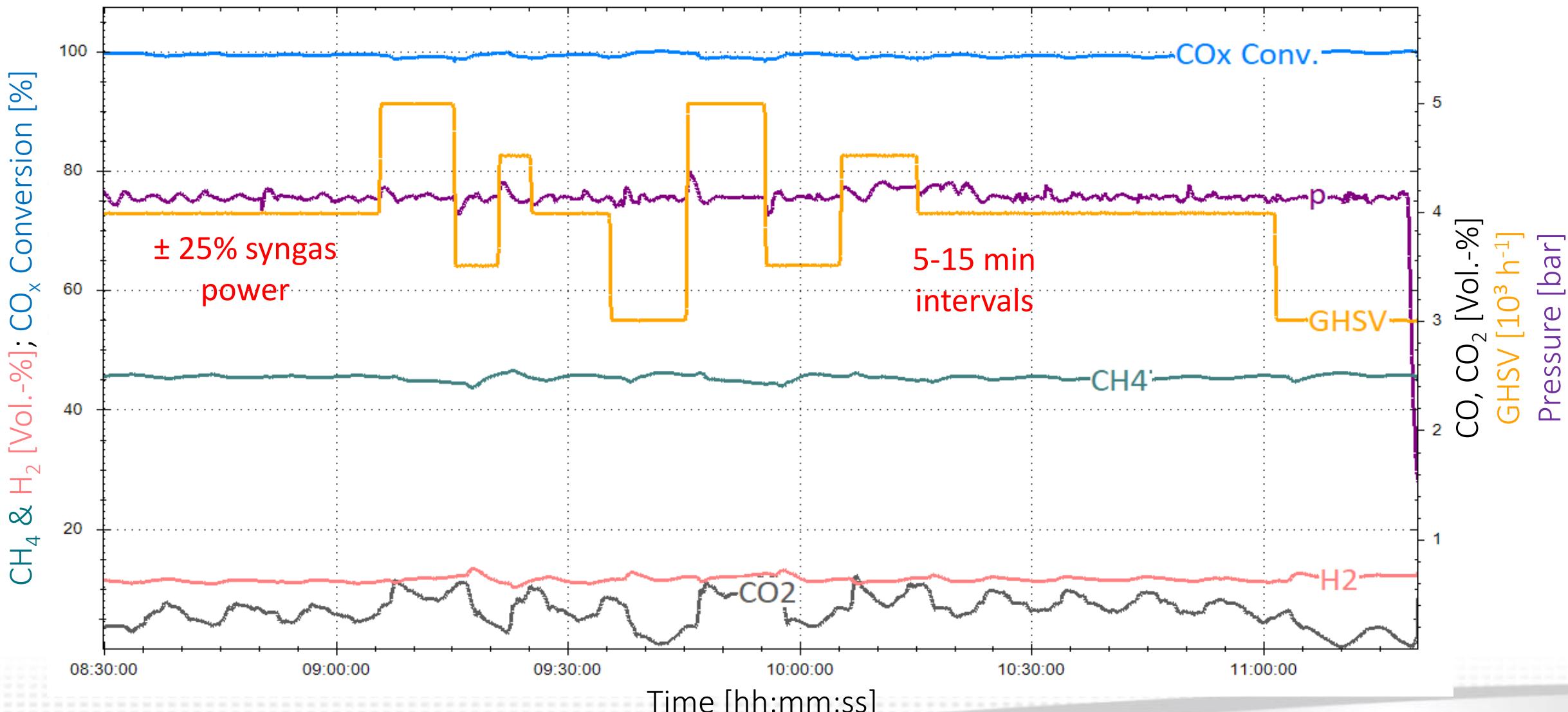
## Boudouard equilibrium

- $2 \text{ CO} \leftrightarrow \text{CO}_2 + \text{C}$   $\Delta H^0 = -172 \text{ kJ/mol}$



# Dynamic experiments with BFG

4 bar, GHSV variation, 4% H<sub>2</sub> excess rate



# Summary and conclusion

## Dynamic methanation

- High load changes in the range of seconds to minutes
- Dynamic parameter: H<sub>2</sub>-variation → depending on electricity price
- Full/high CO<sub>x</sub> conversion for BFG & BOFG w/ 5% H<sub>2</sub> excess rate
- Only minor changes in CO<sub>x</sub> conversion & product gas composition
- Temperature control essential for optimal conversion rate

# Thank you! Questions?

## Contact details:

**Amaia Sasiain Conde**

K1-MET GmbH/voestalpine Stahl GmbH, Linz

Email: [amaia.sasiain@k1-met.com](mailto:amaia.sasiain@k1-met.com)

**Philipp Wolf-Zöllner**

Lehrstuhl für Verfahrenstechnik des industriellen Umweltschutzes

Department Energie- und Umweltverfahrenstechnik, Montanuniversität Leoben

Email: [philipp.wolf-zoellner@unileoben.ac.at](mailto:philipp.wolf-zoellner@unileoben.ac.at)



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